Social Integration

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GDP per capita growth

Figure 2: Real GDP per capita growth (annual percentage change)

Source: IMF, World Economic Outlook; and IMF staff calculations
Sectoral share of FDIs and jobs

The chart shows the percent of total FDI flows and jobs in different sectors. The chart indicates that:

- Real Estate: 33% FDI, 5% jobs
- Mining: 30% FDI, 7% jobs
- Manufacturing: 20% FDI, 13% jobs
- Tourism: 14% FDI, 19% jobs
- Other Services: 5% FDI, 5% jobs

The manufacturing sector has the highest proportion of both FDI and jobs, followed by mining and real estate. Tourism and other services have a lower proportion of both FDI and jobs.
Employment to population ratio by sex and regions 2007 and 2012
Activity rates – MENA region

[Bar chart showing activity rates for various countries in the MENA region, with bars for total and female participation rates.]
Public Sector Employment (latest available year)

- Qatar
- Kuwait
- Saudi Arabia
- Oman
- United Arab Emirates
- Jordan
- Bahrain
- Iran

[Bar chart showing employment data for each country]
Public versus Private wages by region - late 1990s

![Graph showing the ratio of public to private wages by region (East Asia, Latin America, Africa, MENA).]
The share of wages in GDP

Chart 3
Shrinking piece of pie
The share of wages in GDP declined faster in the Arab region than elsewhere.
(Index of wage shares as percent of GDP, 1998 = 100)

Growth of output per worker

Source: ILO, Trends Econometric Models, October 2012; World Bank, World Development Indicators; IMF, World Economic Outlook, October 2012.
Unemployment rates – MENA region

Note: Palestine refers to the Occupied Palestine Territory (West Bank and Gaza). Unemployment rates refer to 2011, except for Syria and Iran (2010).

Share of social insurance and social assistance from total social protections and as a share of GDP for various years (1996-2004)