

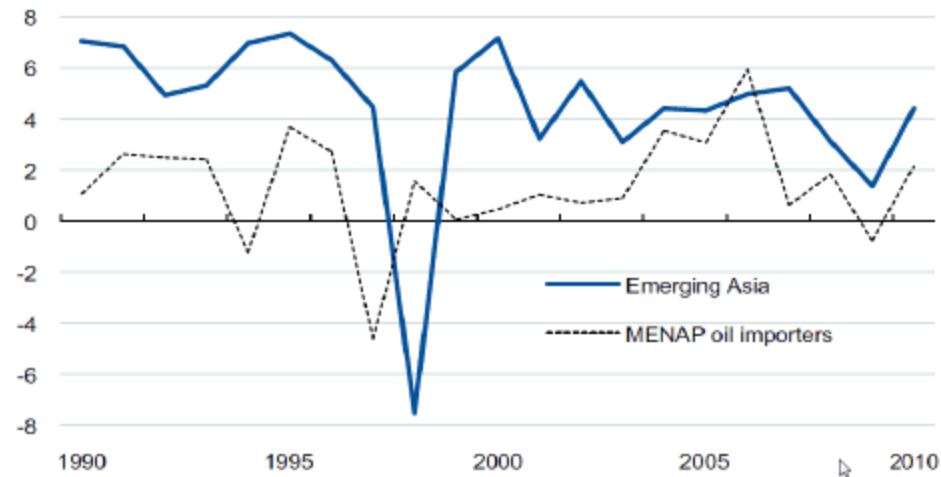
# **Social Integration**

Kamal Hamdan

# GDP per capita growth

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Figure 2: Real GDP per capita growth (annual percentage change)

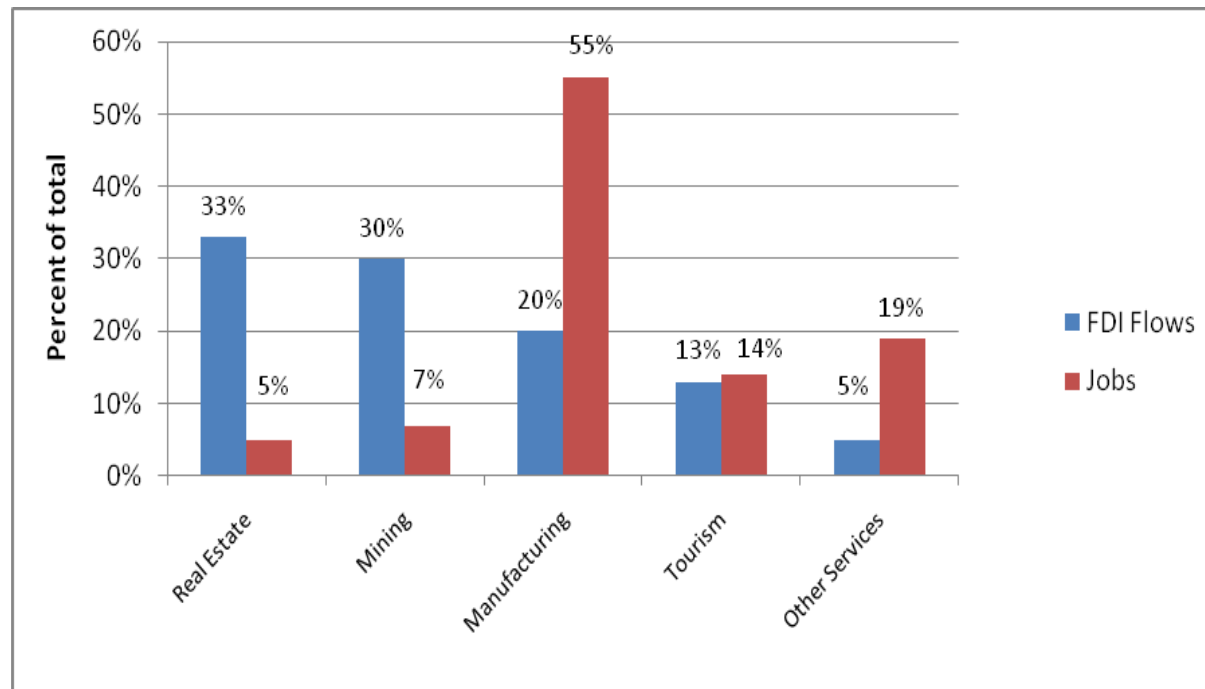


Source: IMF, World Economic Outlook; and IMF staff calculations

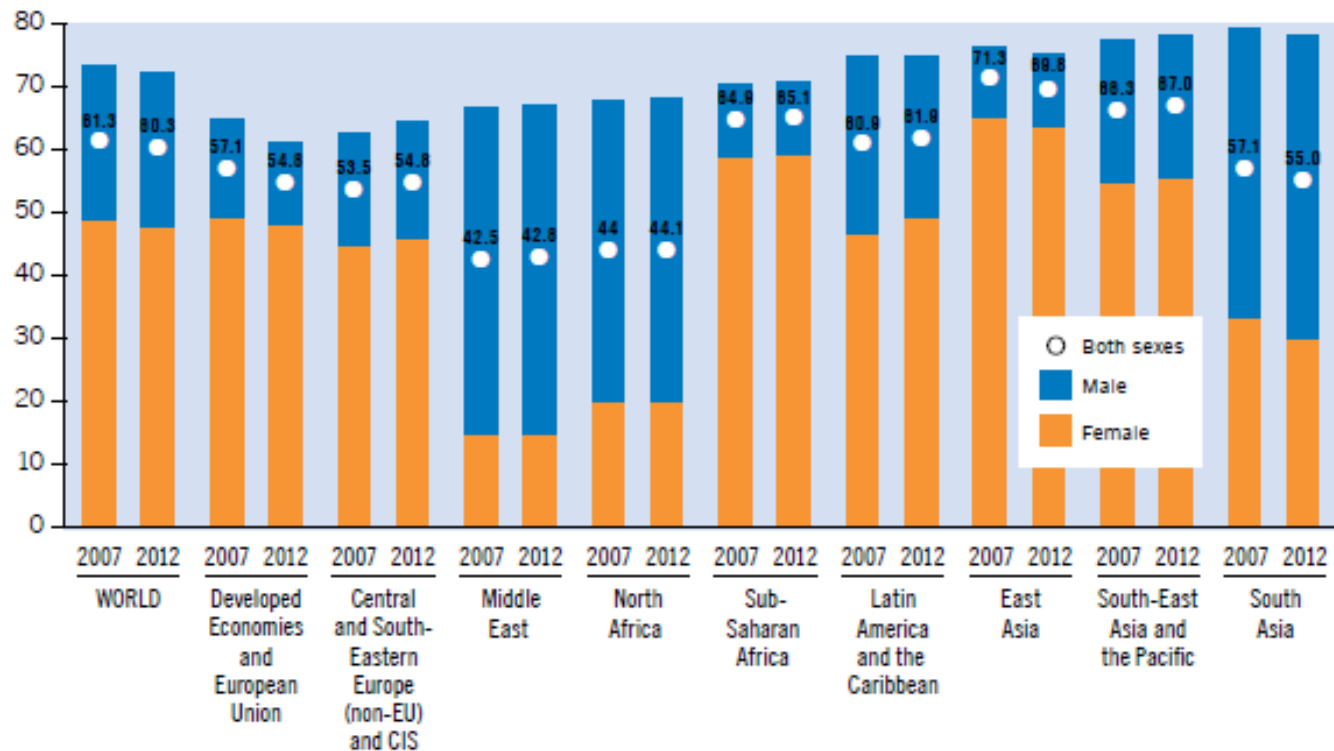


# Sectoral share of FDIIs and jobs

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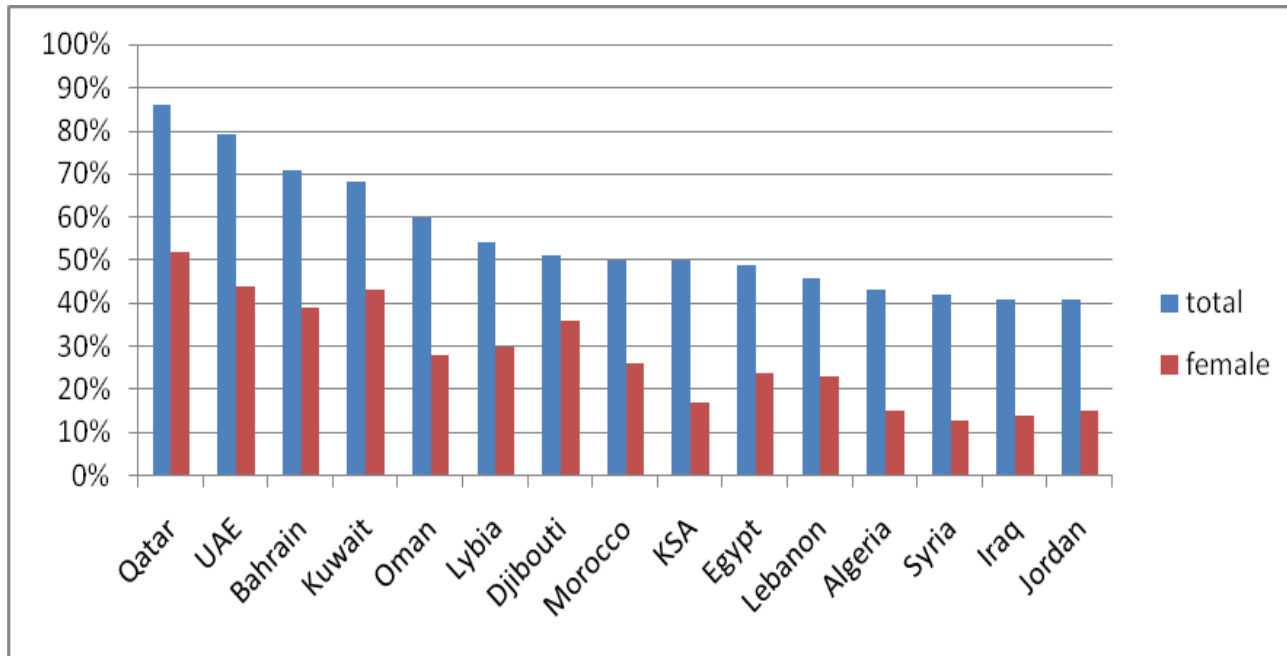


# Employment to population ratio by sex and regions 2007 and 2012



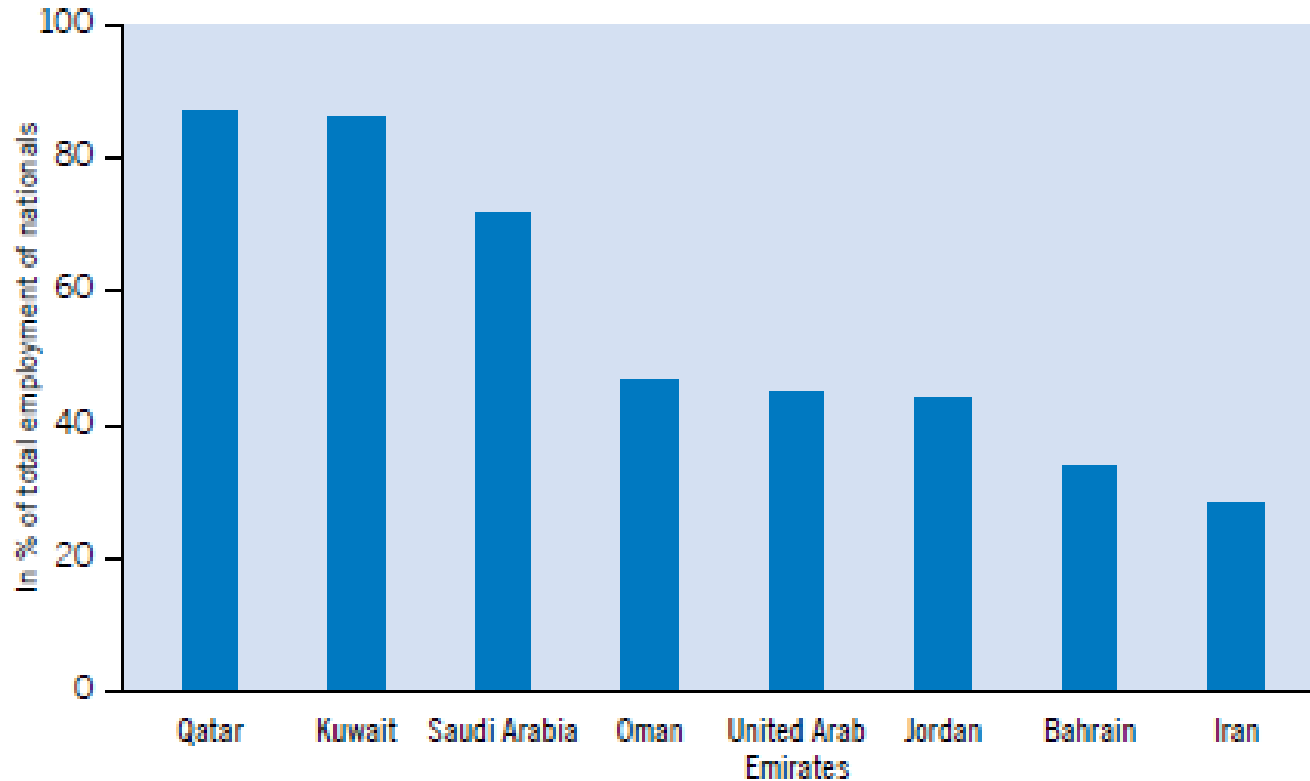
# Activity rates – MENA region

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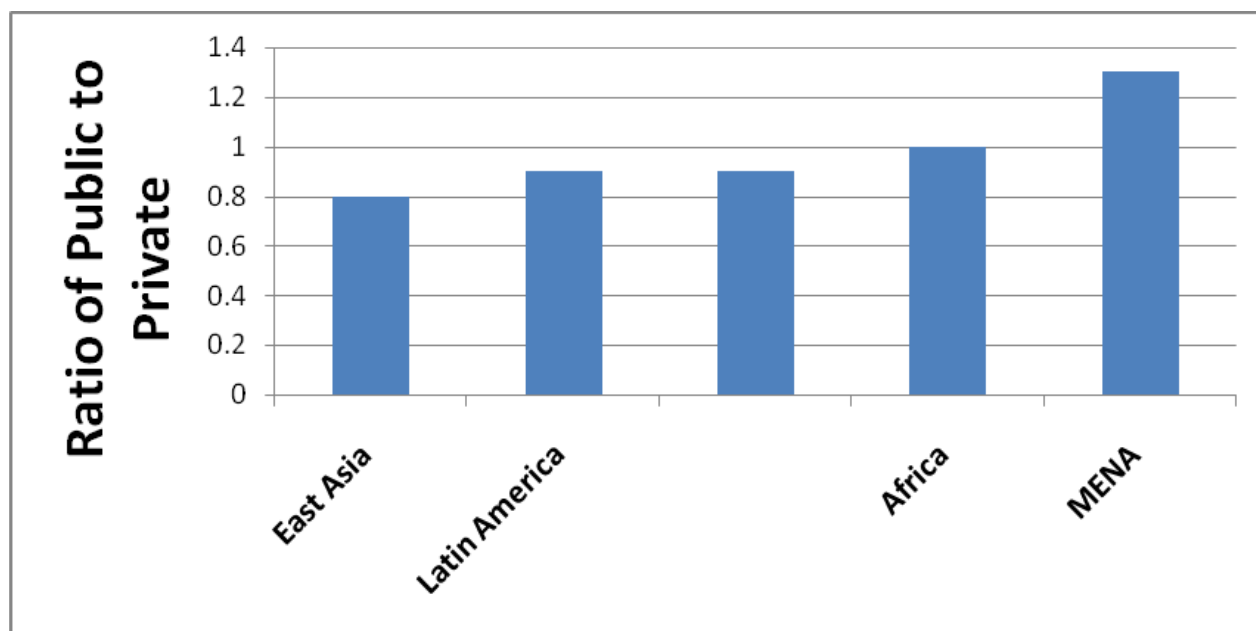
# Public Sector Employment (latest available year)

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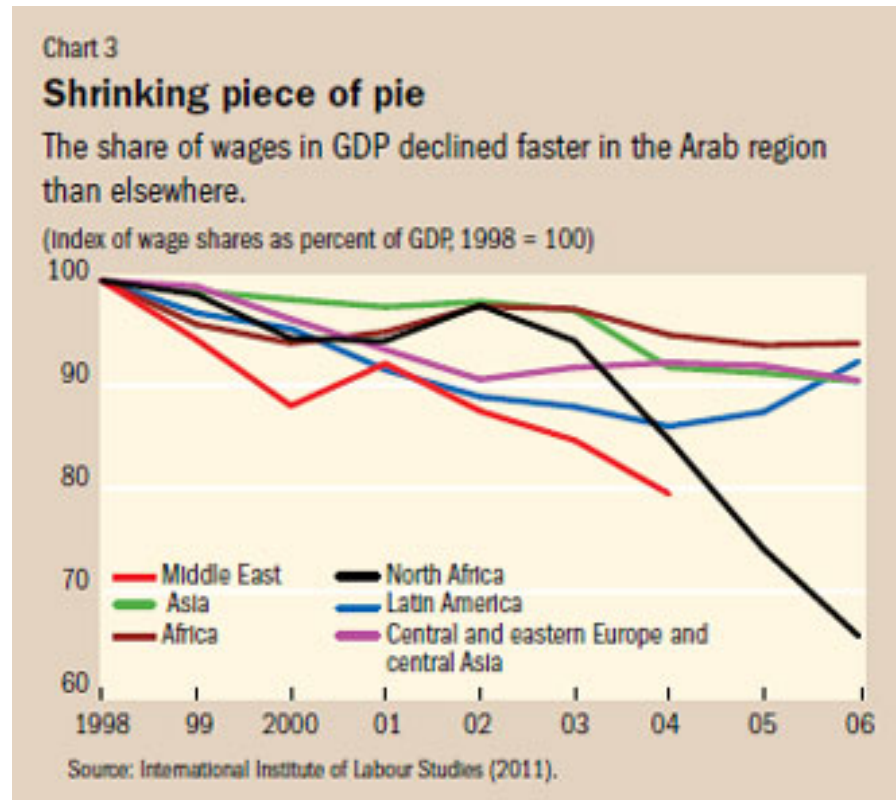


## Public versus Private wages by region - late 1990s

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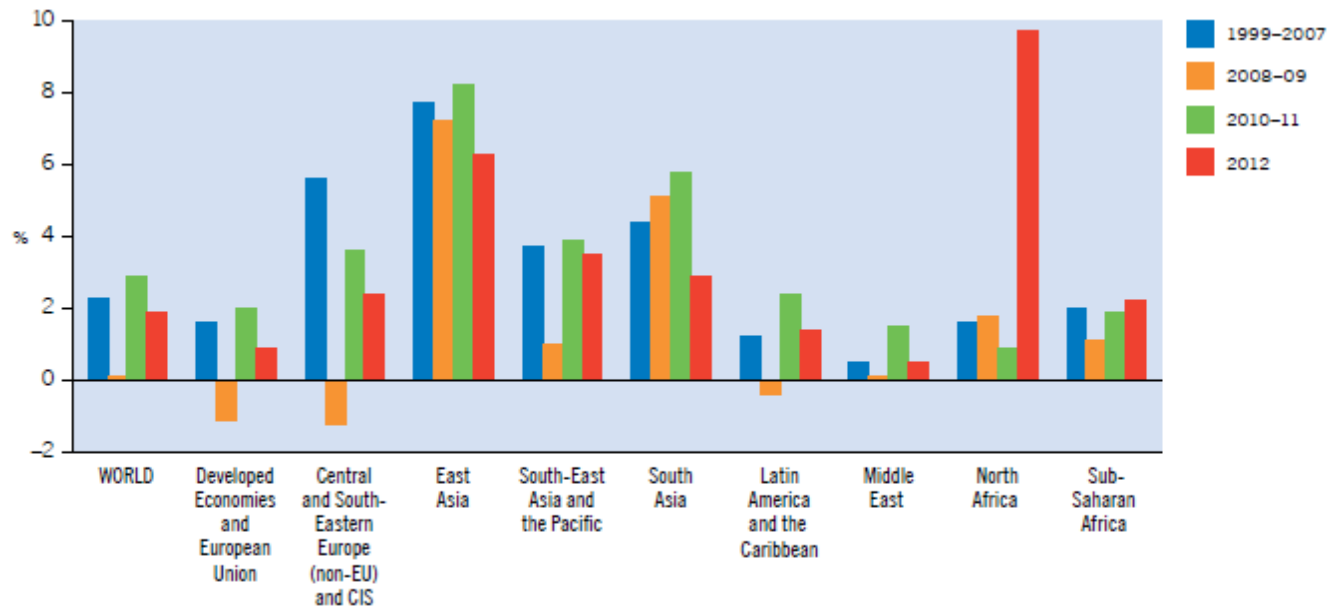


# The share of wages in GDP



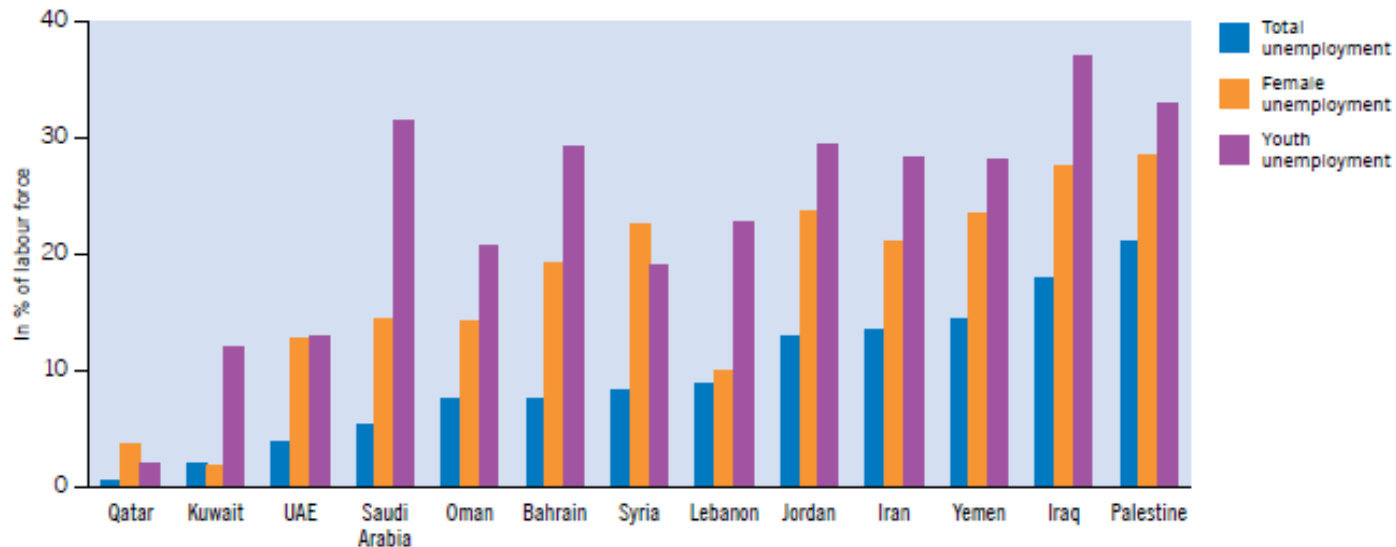


# Growth of output per worker



Source: ILO, *Trends Econometric Models*, October 2012; World Bank, *World Development Indicators*; IMF, *World Economic Outlook*, October 2012.

# Unemployment rates – MENA region



Note: Palestine refers to the Occupied Palestine Territory (West Bank and Gaza). Unemployment rates refer to 2011, except for Syria and Iran (2010).

Source: ILO, *Key Indicators of the Labour Market*, 7th edition; ILO, *Trends Econometric Models*, October 2012.

# Share of social insurance and social assistance from total social protections and as a share of GDP for various years (1996-2004)

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